

Dark Deals:

unveiling the
underground market
of exploits

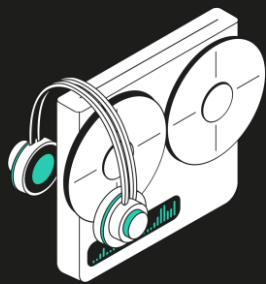
Anna Pavlovskaia

Senior Digital Footprint
Intelligence Analyst

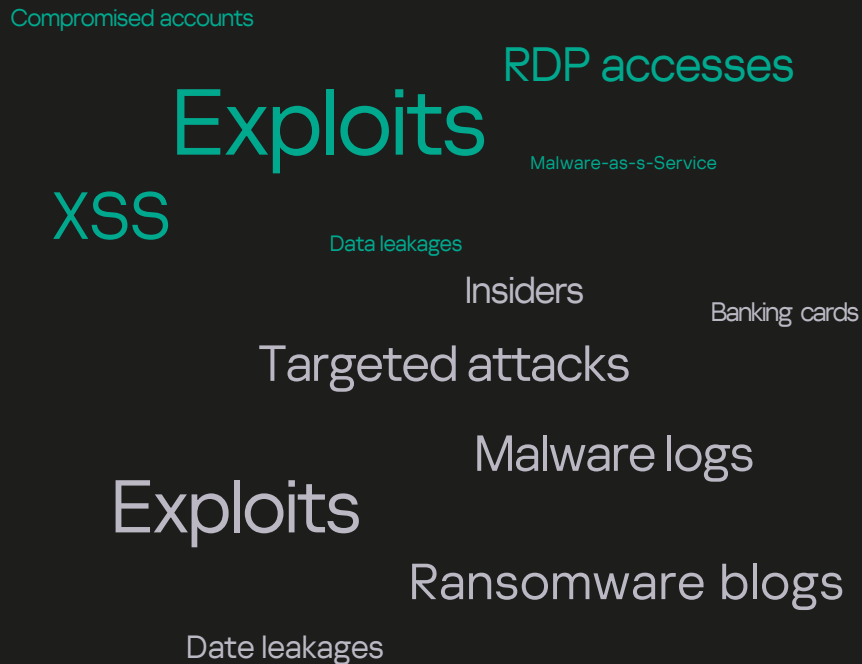
- Senior Digital Footprint Intelligence Analyst, Kaspersky
- 8+ years in cybersecurity, CISSP
- OSINT enthusiast
- Dark Web researcher



- Forums
- Messengers
- Onion resources
- Private access forums



500 000+
messages daily



How many real exploits exist?

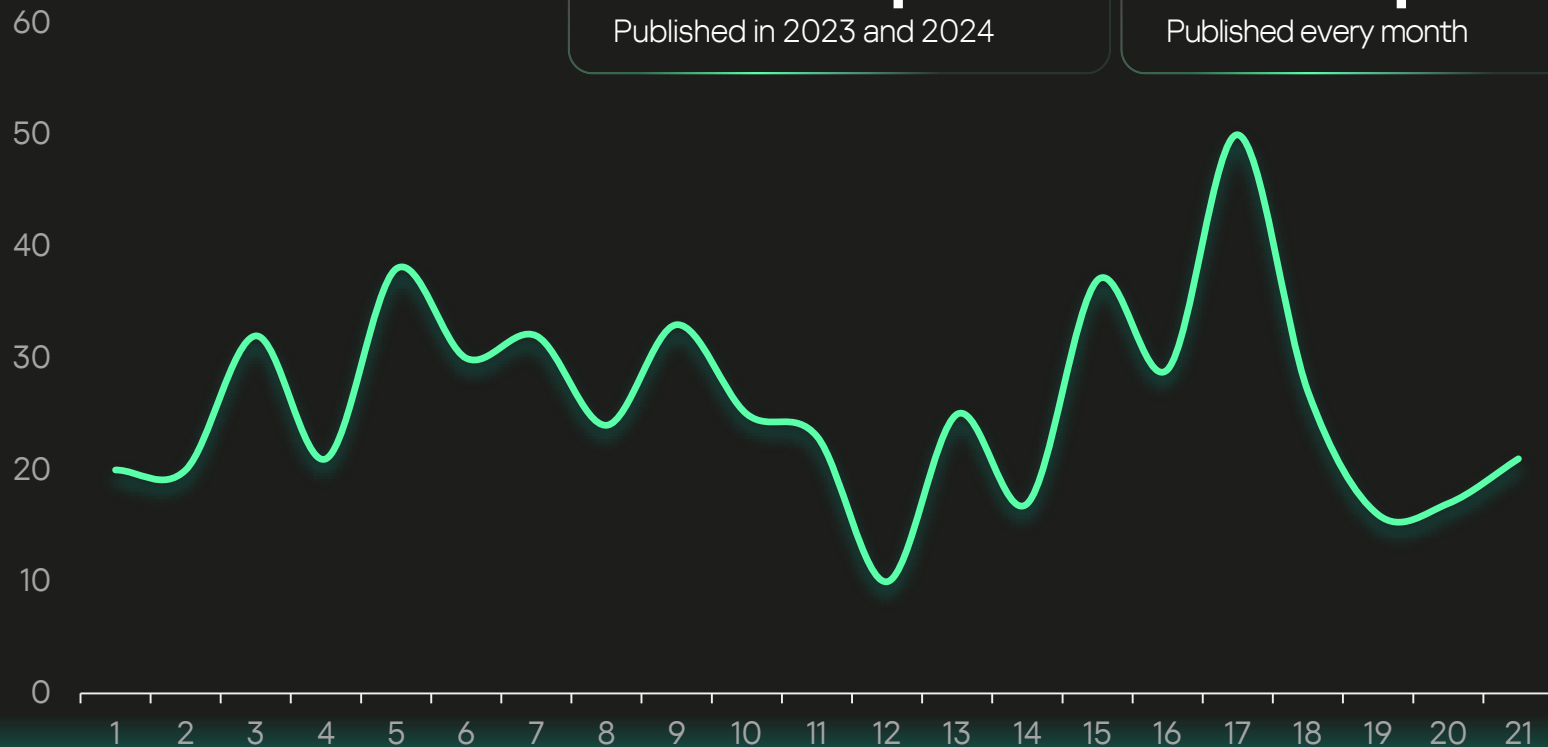
Does the exploit economy
follow the same rules as other
markets?

~550 exploits

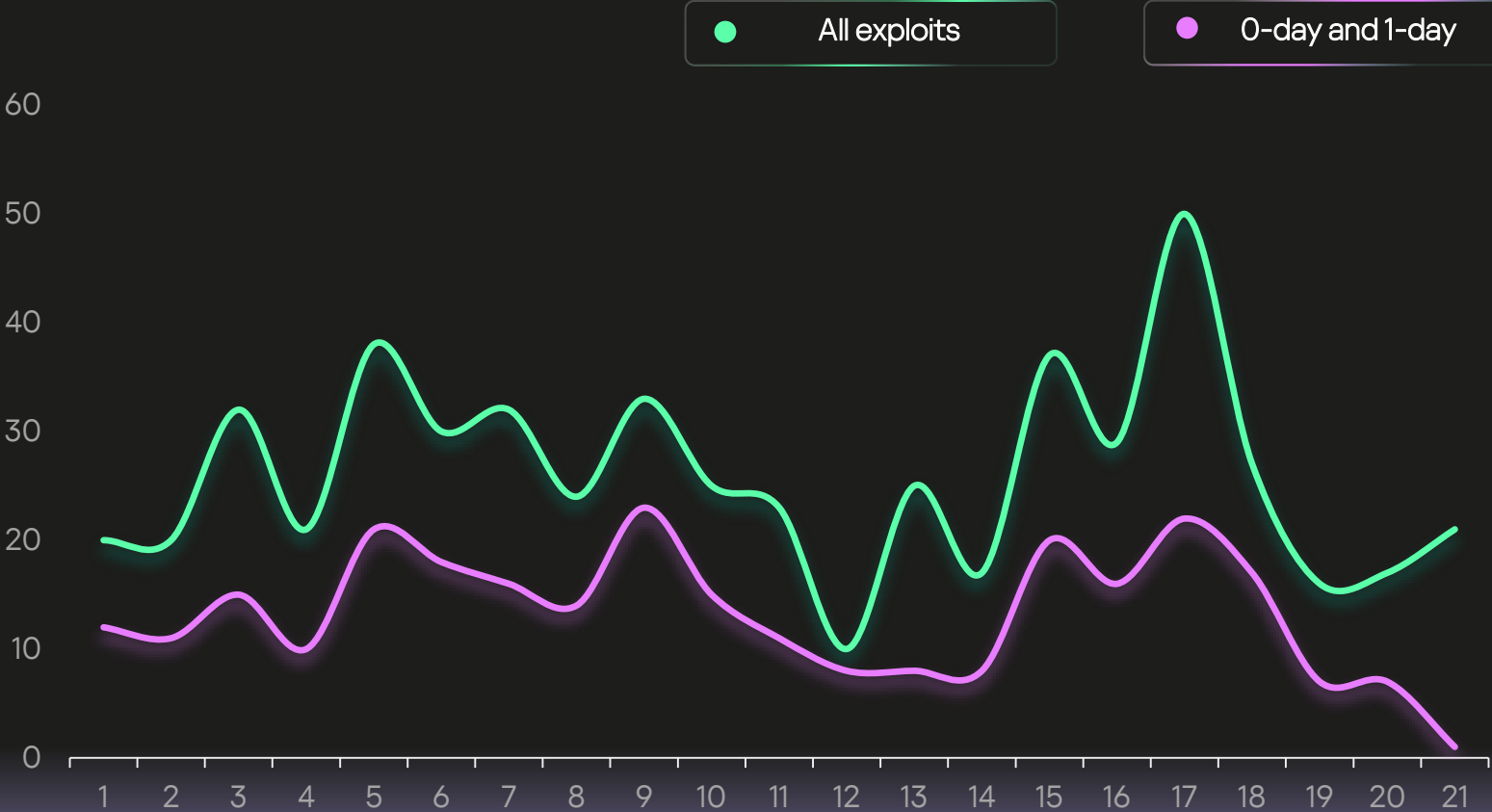
Published in 2023 and 2024

~26 exploits

Published every month



Number of exploits



Type of exploit

Criticality and Prevalence of the
system

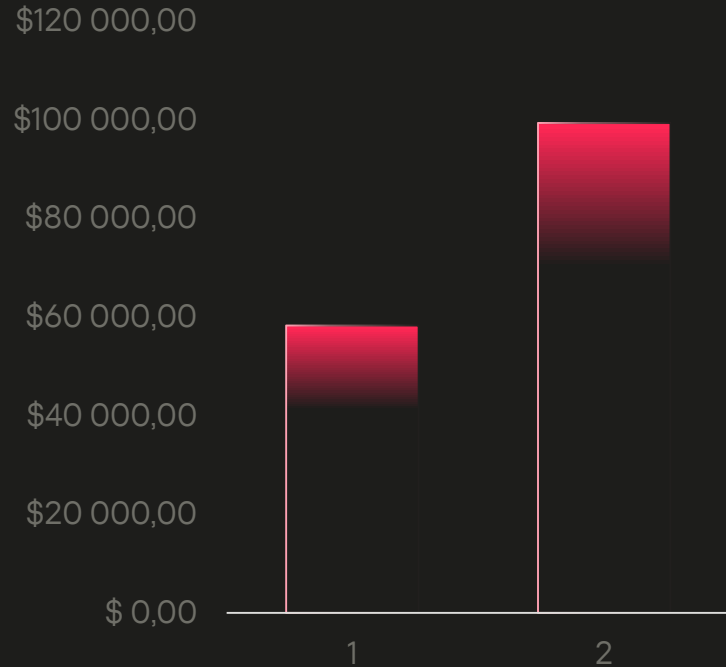
Number of sales

Uniqueness of the offer

Reputation of the seller

Price formation: Type of exploit

8



Average price for LPE exploits is around \$60,000

Average price for RCE exploits is around \$100,000

LPE 0-day

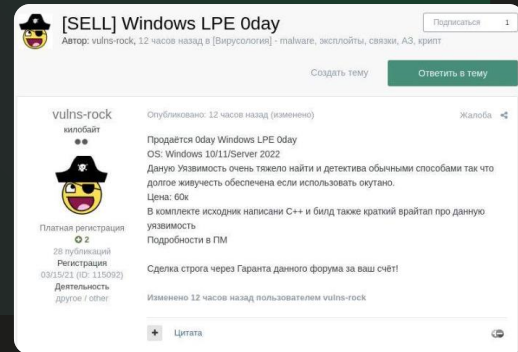
\$60,000 – \$250,000

For Sale 0-day Windows LPE

OS: Windows 10/11/Server 2022

This vulnerability is very hard to find and detect by normal means so long survivability is ensured if used shrouded.

Price: \$60,000



LPE 1-day

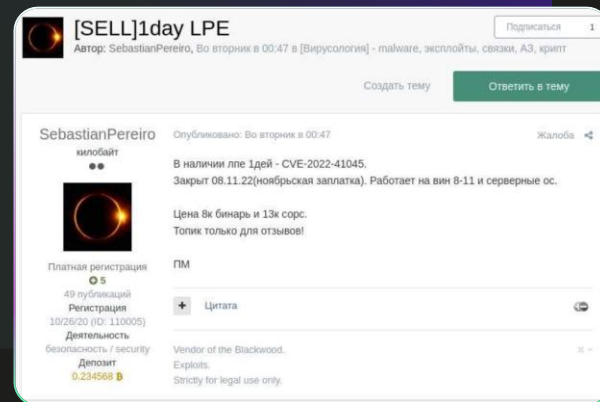
\$500 to \$10,000

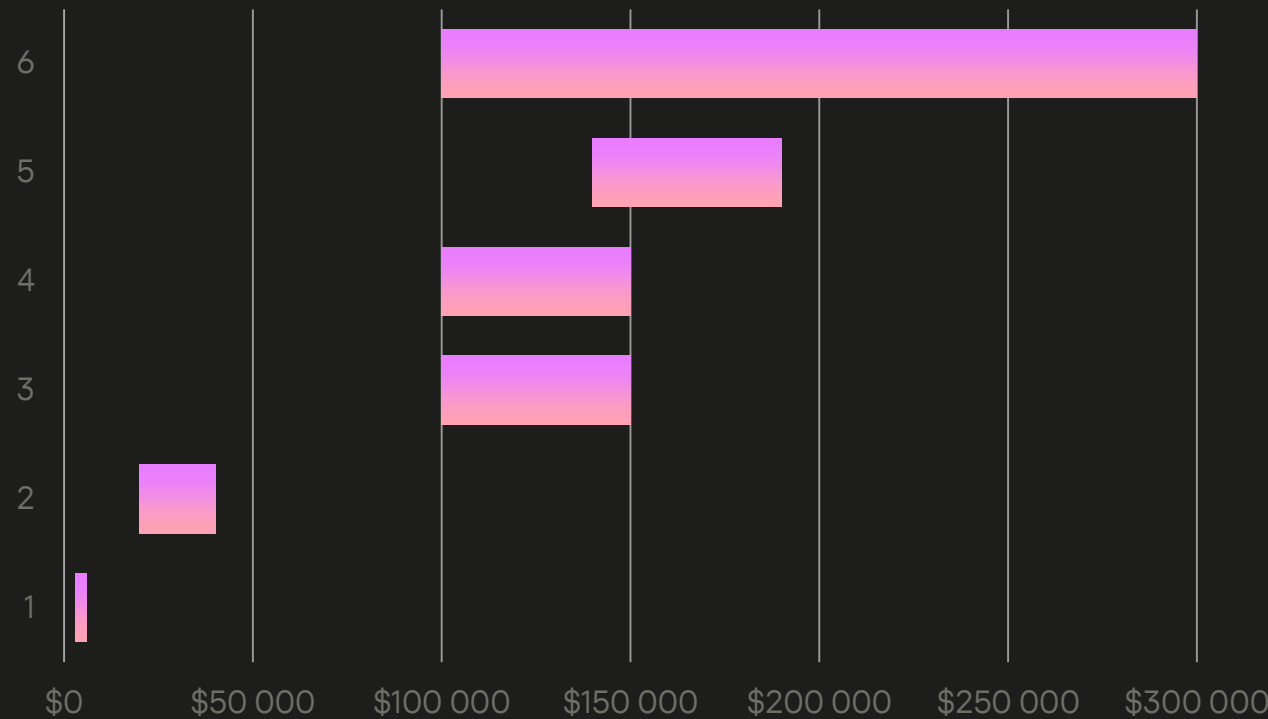
For Sale LPE 1-day – CVE-2022-41045

Price:

\$8,000 for the binary,

\$13,000 for the source code






Price range for RCE

Outlook RCE 0day

by Cvsp - Tuesday May 14, 2024 at 05:07 AM

Cvsp



GOD User

GOD

Posts: 24

Threads: 4

Joined: Sep 2023

Reputation: 126

Today, 05:07 AM (This post was last modified: Today, 05:54 AM by Cvsp.)

#1

Outlook RCE Exploit 0-day

Tested versions x86/x64:

- Microsoft Office 2016
- Microsoft Office 2019
- Microsoft Office LTSC 2021
- Microsoft 365 Apps for Enterprise

Price: \$1,700,000

Success rate: 100%

Exploit details in private

Message me on Telegram

Only dealing through escrow @[Owner] ShinyHunters

UPDATE: Don't message me without proof of funds. Stay away journalists.

PMFind

Need a middleman? Try out our Escrow App!

Reply

Quote

Report

MAGENTO 2.4.X REMOTE SHELL UPLOAD ODAY \ ESCROW

TOPIC		THREAD	
Magento 2.4.x Remote Shell Upload Oday \ ESCROW		Покупка/Продажа - [Вирусология] - malware, эксплойты, связи, АЗ, крипт	
TOPIC URL		FORUM	
USER		DATE	
ring-0		20231113062615	
POST		POST	
байт		ONLY working with GARANT	
Платная регистрация		100 BTC	
05 публикаций		START in PM	
Регистрация11/12/23 (ID: 156080)		Изменено 4 часа назад пользователем ring-0	
Деятельностьдругое / other		Оценить	
Депозит0.000200			

Most common case:
Sell to one buyer

WINDOWS TCP/IP RCE 0DAY			
TOPIC		THREAD	
Windows TCP/IP RCE 0day		Market - Others staff	
TOPIC URL		FORUM	
USER	DATE		
anongod	20240816151854		
7 Aug 2023	POST		
	I sell to one hand		
	Contact :		

Sell several copies

[SELL]1DAY MAGENTO 2 RCE	
TOPIC	THREAD
[SELL]1day Magento 2 RCE	Покупка/Продажа - [Вирусология] - malware, эксплойты, связи, АЗ, крипт
TOPIC URL	FORUM
USER	DATE
TylerDurdan	20240925040156
мегабайт	POST
Платная регистрация	I am selling Magento 2 CVE-2024-34102 RCE
14	-Private implementation the process is automated you just have to input URL it auto exploits.
85 публикаций	-It gets SSH shell
Регистрация03/29/22 (ID: 127978)	Price: 20k\$
Деятельностьхакинг / hacking	Only Selling 5 copies.
	Garant Welcome
	Contacts in PM

APT_s

Ransomware
groups

Experienced solo
hackers

Sponsored
hacktivists

BUYING ODAY.100000\$

TOPIC

Buying Oday.100000\$

THREAD

Покупка/Продажа - [Вирусология] - malware, эксплойты, связи, АЗ, крипт

TOPIC URL

FORUM

USER

h0stages

DATE

20201029221548

байт

Деактивирован

1

11 публикаций

Регистрация30.10.2020 (ID: 110151)

Деятельностьбезопасность / security

POST

Hello.

I'm currently looking to buy a Oday exploit for [Github, Gitlab, Twitter, Snapchat, Cisco VPN, Pulse VPN, etc] Basically any large site/software.

My budget is \$100000 in BTC.

Person who directs me to someone will get \$10000 BTC.

Reply to thread if you know anyone or anywhere selling this stuff.

Any private or 1day/0day exploits for Fortinet, Cisco. Buy with escrow and have good budget

[BUY] 0DAY/1DAY RCE EXPLOITS

TOPIC
[BUY] 0day/1day RCE Exploits

THREAD
Market - Malware

TOPIC URL

FORUM

USER
1day

DATE
20240818005828

1 Apr 2024

POST
Any private or 1day/0day exploits for fortinet,fortiOS, fortiSSL, cisco. Buy with escrow and have good budget. Also have 1btc deposit on xss.

Experienced team is looking for access broker.
VPNs of all types, Citrix, RDP, etc

ПАРТНЕРСТВО. ИЩЕМ ПОСТАВЩИКА КОРП ДОСТУПОВ. 1 БТК ДЕПОЗИТ

TOPIC
Партнерство. Ищем поставщика Корп Доступов. 1 бтк депозит

THREAD
Market - Access (SSH/RDP/VNC/Shell)

TOPIC URL

FORUM

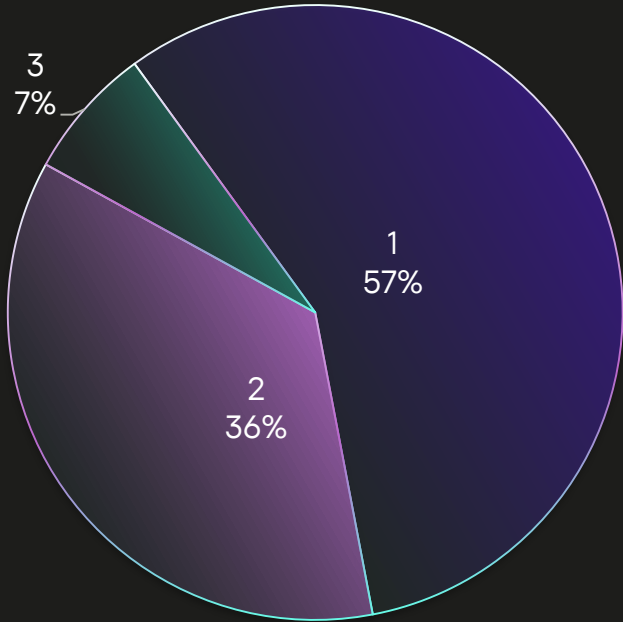
USER
1day

DATE
20240703093453

1 Apr 2024

POST
Опытная команда пентестеров в теме более 4ти лет!! До этого работали в привате! Свои инструменты включая 0Day и 1Day!
Ищем поставщика Корпоративных Доступов
VPNы всех видов, Citrix, RDP Corp, HVMC, Shells, Боты, и тп

Statistics on sellers by numbers of offers



User with 5+ offers in 2024:

- \$200,000
- \$30,000
- \$150,000
- \$60,000
- \$100,000

The potential revenue

\$540,000

Mallox ransomware

> 1000 victims*

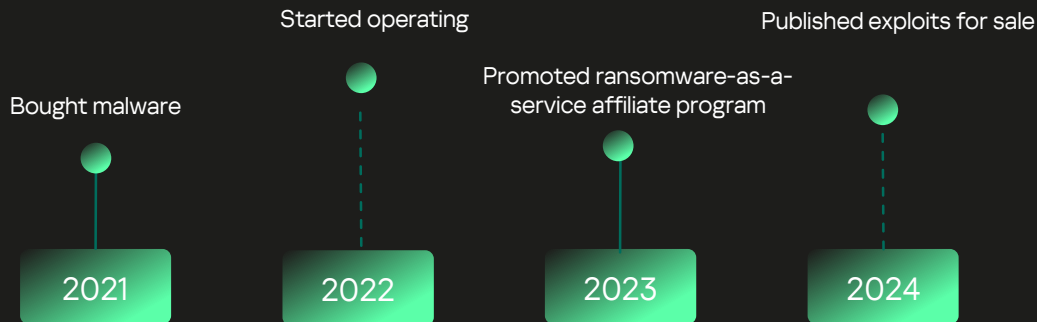
Ransom from \$ 1,000 to \$60,000

10% from affiliate program

Initial access

Internet-facing MS SQL or
PostgreSQL servers

RCE vulnerabilities, such as CVE-2019-1068 or CVE-2020-0618



*According to the interview Suspectfile.com

<https://securelist.com/mallox-ransomware/113529/>

Sell RCE MS Office 0-day. Only with escrow service!

The price is \$100,000

Possibly to sell only in one buyer depending on the price.

Possibly partial payment + % from the exploitation

Only in private messages

[ПРОДАЖА/SELL] RCE MS OFFICE ZERO DAY

TOPIC		THREAD	
[Продажа/Sell] RCE MS office zero day		Market - Malware	
TOPIC URL		FORUM	


Is for sale! The last price in \$75,000.
Only escrow services.
Have been waiting for the buyer for one month and no result

[ПРОДАЖА/SELL] RCE MS OFFICE ZERO DAY			
TOPIC		THREAD	
[Продажа/Sell] RCE MS office zero day		Market - Malware	
TOPIC URL		FORUM	
USER		DATE	
Mallx		20240704154918	
12 Ноя 2022		POST	
		Актуально, ждал покупателя 1 месяц, но в итоге человек на связь не вышел. Продам! последняя цена 75.000 \$ только гарант!	

Exploit is not mine, it is found by my partner I am just the face on the forum

PL+DE+USA SHOPS PACK

TOPIC		THREAD	
PL+DE+USA Shops Pack		Аукционы	
TOPIC URL		FORUM	
USER		DATE	
ring-0		20231230072023	
байт		POST	
Платная регистрация		1 minute ago, God4father said:	
2		You bid for shops, and you own 0day magento, and also you don't have money!	
13 публикаций		Weird....	
Регистрация11/12/23 (ID: 156080)		Exploit is not mine, it is found by my partner i am just the face on the forum looking for people who have	
Деятельностьдругое / other		the sniffer to work with. Also, is it possible that not everyone is born with money in their pocket? I am	
Депозит0.000200		trying to sell CC's 4000 on the forum if i sold there would be, but like this i need to transfer money from	
		exchange	



UrgodFather
floppy-диск

Пользователь

Регистрация: 16.06.2021
Сообщения: 6
Реакции: 0

Сегодня в 12:51

blackteam007 сказал(а): ↑

Oday.today Agreement - Oday.today База данных эксплоитов : уязвимости : Oday :
новые эксплоиты : шеллкоды Oday.today Team

[Посмотреть вложение 24925](#)

Can I buy exploit safely on this site without being scammed?

🚩 Жалоба

👍 Like + Цитата ↩ Ответ

Scam project earned more than \$6,000,000

ODAY.TODAY

TOPIC

Oday.today

TOPIC URL

THREAD

Offtopic. Случаи из жизни. Трёп

FORUM

USER

Shtang

Member

Join Date: Sep 2023

Posts: 56

Balance: 0.00\$

DATE

20231016183500

POST

Originally Posted by mak

Давно известно же - Oday.today RIPPER

Я видел и на сайте не кидальном exploit-db что они рекламируются там через сплойты, прям в сплойтах написн

09.11.2018 16.2.2023
84,87967109 биткоинов равно \$5772590,04 заработано за всё время, правда не забываем что раньше биток стоил меньше да и курс бакса тоже иной был

Regulation of deals

Deposit system

Escrow services

Arbitration

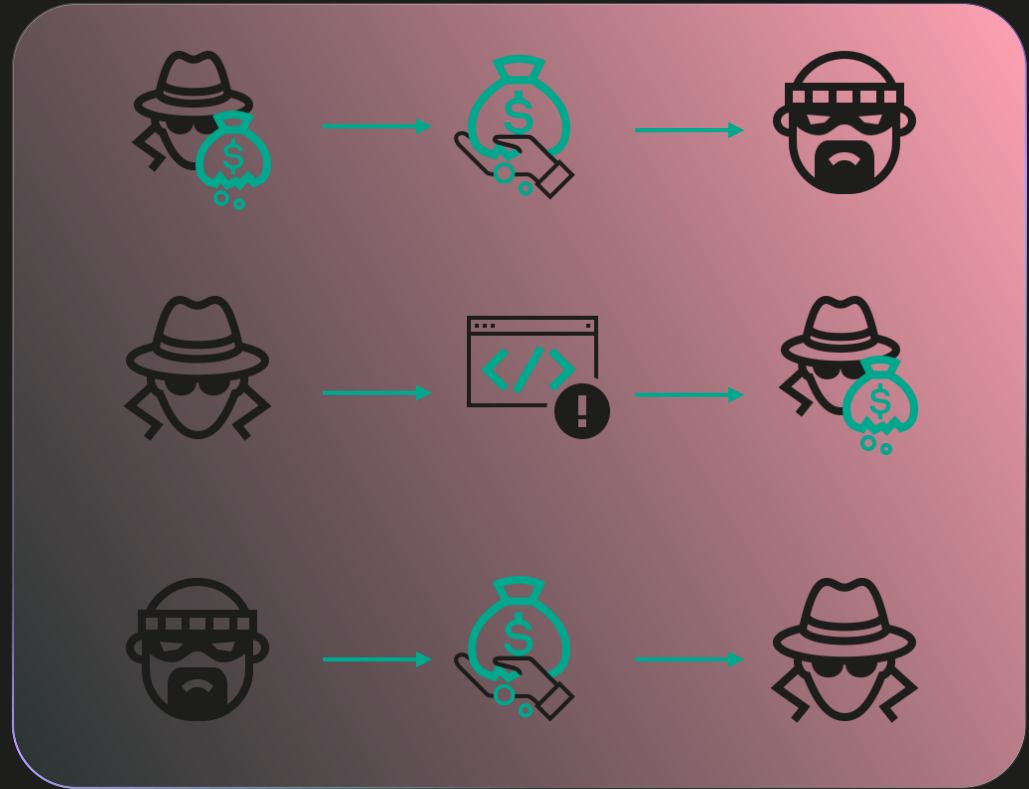
Deposit system – used to secure deals and provide proof of solvency

You will not find a
real seller until you
add at least 5 btc

BUYING ODAY. 100000\$

TOPIC		THREAD	
Buying Oday. 100000\$		Покупка/Продажа - [Вирусология] - malware, эксплойты, связи, АЗ, крипт	
TOPIC URL		FORUM	
USER		DATE	
ULT		20201031232649	
байт		POST	
Платная регистрация		Цитата	
2		incase i dont find seller	
22 публикации		it works the other way around here. you will not find real seller until you add at least 5btc. a real seller Oday does not see you as a serious buyer	
Регистрация19.05.2020 (ID: 104341)		and he is not interested in you. you can even offer 2 million and it won't change anything. btw deposit can be withdrawn at any minute.	
Деятельностьдругое / other		Оценить	
		Цитата	

Escrow service



Arbitration

I am exploit seller, not a hacker. I do not penetrate networks and will not help to hack someone if buyer is not qualified enough

oxygen

Арбитр



Модератор

355

10620 публикаций

Регистрация

Опубликовано: 18 ноября 2020



Комментарий от модератора:

Вопрос по данному разбирательству решен.

Тема закрыта.

No test-drive – you buy “a pig in a poke”

The high possibility of scam hinders deals

Every 0-day published for sale on
Darkweb resources publicly is LOUD

Such attention is undesirable
for both the seller and the
buyer

Exploit market is drastically smaller compared to eager buyers

0-day is like “strategic raw material”

БРОКЕРЫ ЭКСПЛОЙТОВ

TOPIC

Брокеры эксплойтов

THREAD

Underground - Уязвимости в ПО / Эксплойтинг

TOPIC URL

FORUM

USER

ShadowMan

DATE

20240819122641

Регистрация

30.09.2020

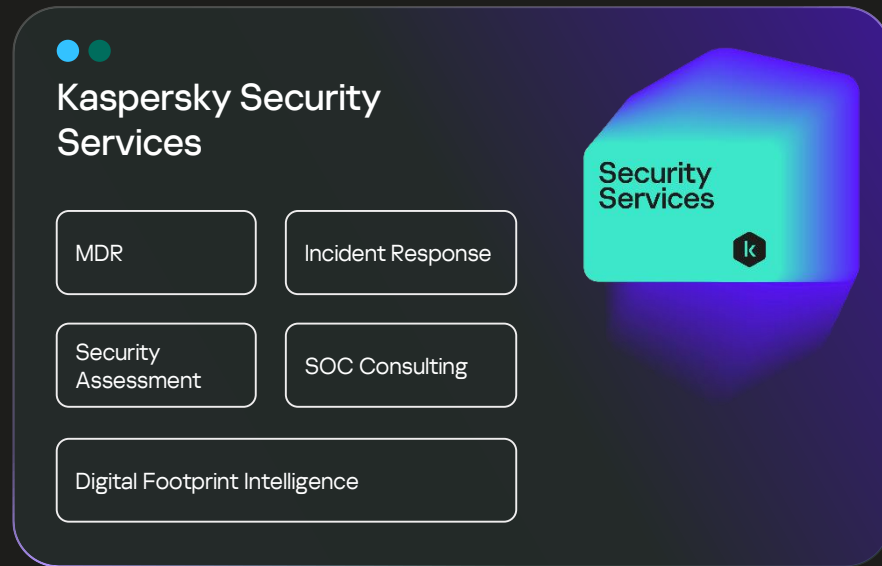
Сообщения

POST

Нереально, если ты не арабский шейх, да и то..

0-дэй это как стратегическое сырье, абы кому не продают

Thank you!



kaspersky